**Fall 2016 ENGL 102 Outline (SEMRA D. GURAN)**

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| 1. **Introduction:** Write a detailed plan for your introduction. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

Attention getting technique: An opinion that challenges a common statement : Artificial intelligence will not take our jobs! Not only it will create more jobs but it will make them better.

Background information to be covered: AI in our daily lives. (source 1)

The use of AI is growing rapidly. (source 2)

Thesis statement: Artificial intelligence will not take our jobs! Not only it will create more jobs but it will make them better.

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| **Citation:** 1. “Artificial intelligence (AI) might seem like the realm of science fiction, but you might be surprised to find out that you’re already using it. AI has a huge effect on your life, whether you’re aware of it or not, and its influence is likely to grow in the coming years” ([Albright](https://beebom.com/author/dann/), 2016). [Albright](https://beebom.com/author/dann/), D. (2016, September 26). 10 Examples of Artificial Intelligence You’re Using in Daily Life Retrieved from <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/249190.php> **2. “**Artificial intelligence (AI) technologies are already proliferating in the enterprise. However, many business leaders don't realize they're leveraging technologies that rely on AI, according to a new study by natural language generation (NLG) specialist [Narrative Science](https://www.narrativescience.com/). Despite the confusion, adoption is imminent**” (Olavsrud, 2016).**  **Olavsrud, T. (2016, July 21). AI expanding in the enterprise (whether or not you know it). Retrieved from http://www.cio.com/article/3098708/it-industry/ai-expanding-in-the-enterprise-whether-or-not-you-know-it.html** |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (COUNTER ARGUMENT&REFUTATION):** |

Topic sentence: Can we really continue blaming the media for our eating disorders instead of admitting that there is more to it?

Counter Argument 1

1. (MAIN) Complexity of the cause of eating disorders. (source 1)
2. a) (SUPPORT) Eating disorders have existed before media introduced diets. (source 2)  
   b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation:**  **1. “Somehow, we believe our livelihoods will be safe. They’re not: every commercial sector will be affected by robotic automation in the next several years. For example, Australian company Fastbrick Robotics has developed a robot,**[**the Hadrian X**](http://fbr.com.au/)**, that can lay 1,000 standard bricks in one hour – a task that would take two human bricklayers the better part of a day or longer to complete”(Shewan, 2017, para.3)**.  Shewan, D. (2017, January 11) Robots will destroy our jobs – and we're not ready for it. Retrieved from https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/jan/11/robots-jobs-employees-artificial-intelligence |

Refutation 1

A. (MAIN) Media increased eating disorders.

a) (SUPPORT) The media strengthens behaviour linked to eating disorders.(source 1)  
b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation (**optional)**:” 1.Social media, she said, amplifies behaviors associated with eating disorders — obsessions, comparisons and competition”(Rojas, 2014, para. 7).** **Rojas, M. (2014, June 1). Social media helps fuel some eating disorders. Retrieved from http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2014/06/01/social-media-helps-fuel-eating-disorders/9817513/** |

Counter Argument 2

1. (MAIN) Negative body images can not be blamed on the media. (source 1)
2. a) (SUPPORT) Teens are aware of photoshopped pictures. (source 2)  
   b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation:1. “but can we continue to blame the media for every negative thought girls have about themselves? Should we not instead be looking to and encouraging parents, teachers, community leaders, clubs and curriculums to stand in the gap and provide the positive role models that the media has failed to produce?” (Berninger, 2014, para. 3).**  **Berninger, L.( 2014, March 24).Stop blaming the media for our body image issues. Retrieved from http://www.huffingtonpost.com/lauren-berninger/stop-blaming-the-media-fo\_b\_4633388.html**  **2.“I think that the majority of hyperactive teenage girls (and boys) know these images are photoshopped” (Banaysh, 2015, para. 8).**  **Banaysh, A. (2015, June 15). Stop blaming the media for your insecurities. Retrieved from http://eatmorecake.co.uk/stop-blaming-the-media-for-your-insecurities/** |

Refutation 2

A. (MAIN) Media plays a vital role in body image but can not entirely be blamed.

1. (SUPPORT) Modified photos on the media can affect those with less familiarity with how the media functions.
2. b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation (**optional)**:** |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (PRO 1):** Plan your PRO paragraphs using this template. Note that you need to make a citation for each PRO. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

Topic sentence: Negative body images have many bad effects on teens mental health.

A. (MAIN) Depression and anxiety related to body image concerns.(source 1)

a) (SUPPORT ) Eating disorders cause higher rates of depression.(source 2)

b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation: 1.“the study finds that body image concerns can be impairing, preoccupying and distressing for teens, taking up a great deal of mental energy and detracting from their quality of life”(lifespan, 2006, para. 15).**  **2.“Those with eating disorders had significantly higher rates of depression than those without body image concerns”(lifespan, 2006, para. 3).**  **Lifespan. (2006, June 6). Negative body image related To depression, anxiety And suicidality. Retrieved from https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2006/06/060606224541.htm** |

B. (MAIN) A strong connection between body image and suicide. (source 1)

a) (SUPPORT) considering self harm more when thinking they are obese.(source 2)

b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation: 1. “overweight perception is an independent predictor for suicidal ideation” (Aiden, 2013, para. 2).**  **2. “Researchers found that suicidal thoughts were higher in those who thought they were overweight compared to those who didn’t see themselves as overweight”(Aiden, 2013, para. 4).**  **Aiden, S. (2013, August 29). Body image tied to suicidal thoughts in young teens. Retrieved from http://www.cfah.org/hbns/2013/body-image-tied-to-suicidal-thoughts-in-young-teens** |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (PRO 2):** Plan your PRO paragraphs using this template. Note that you need to make a citation for each PRO. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

Topic sentence::Having a negative body image can also lead to developing seriously dangerous eating disorders.

1. (MAIN) Continuous exposure to pictures of perfect body images leads to native body image concerns. (source 1)
2. a) (SUPPORT) Celebrities unrealistic bodies trigger eating disorders.(source 2).

b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation: 1.“we are seeing more and more individuals suffer negative effects of being constantly exposed to images of "ideal" bodies in the media. This can cause a negative perception of one's body image, and contribute to developing eating disorders” (Vargas, 2013, para. 1).**  **2. “Many of the celebrities and models that women and men look up to as having the ideal body have admitted to suffering from eating disorders” (Vargas, 2013, para. 3).**  **Vargas, E. (2013, June 18). The negative effects of the media on body image. Retrieved from http://www.personal.psu.edu/bfr3/blogs/asp/2013/06/the-negative-effects-of-the-media-on-body-image.html** |

B. (MAIN) Websites promoting eating disorders.(source 1)

1. (SUPPORT) Websites showing images of extremely thin models and giving harmful advice.(source 2)
2. b) (SUPPORT) optional

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| **Citation: 1. “The sites speak of anorexia and bulimia as if they were almost human, hence the names Ana and Mia. The illnesses are treated almost like beloved but demanding and relentless old friends” (“ Pro-anorexia web sites: the thin web line”, 2005, para. 2).**  **2. “They feature photos of rail-thin actresses and models as "thinspiration," and offer tips on suppressing hunger pangs and hiding the evidence of missed periods or vomiting spells” (“ Pro-anorexia web sites: the thin web line”, 2005, para. 2).**  **Pro-anorexia web sites: the thin web line. (2005). Retrieved from http://www.webmd.com/mental-health/eating-disorders/anorexia-nervosa/features/pro-anorexia-web-sites-thin-web-line?page=3** |

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| 1. **Conclusion:** Write a detailed plan for your conclusion. Step by step explain how you are going to conclude your paper. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided if you are going to make any reference. |

Step 1 Rephrased thesis statement.

Step 2 A brief summary of the main topic.

Step 3 Suggest to improve the body images shown in the media.

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| **Citation (**optional)**:** |